COURSE OUTLINE

BIOL 217 - HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY I

Prepared By: CHERYL E. FRANCIS

SCHOOL OF SCIENCE, HEALTH, AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SCIENCE DEPARTMENT
FALL 2015
HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY I

A. **TITLE:** Human Anatomy and Physiology I

B. **COURSE NUMBER:** BIOL 217

C. **CREDIT HOURS:** 4

D. **WRITING INTENSIVE COURSE:** NA

E. **COURSE LENGTH:** 15 weeks

F. **SEMESTER OFFERED:** Fall/Spring

G. **HOURS OF LECTURE, LAB:** 3 hours lecture and 3 hours lab per week.

H. **CATALOG DESCRIPTION:** This course is the first course in a sequence which studies the anatomy and physiology of the human body in detail. Topics covered in this first semester course include an introduction to the basic plan and organization of the body, basic biochemistry, basic cell structure and cell physiology and the anatomy and physiology of the integumentary, skeletal, muscular and nervous systems. The laboratory sessions will explore detailed anatomy using models and specimens, and experimental physiological concepts. This course is appropriate for students in the nursing, physical therapy assistant, occupational therapy assistant and other health-related fields that require a two-semester Anatomy and Physiology sequence.

I. **PRE-REQUISITES:** High School Regents Biology of 75 or above or BIOL 101 Introduction to Biology or BIOL 102 Introduction to Human Biology, and High School Regents Chemistry of 65 or above or CHEM 101 Introduction to Chemistry.
J. **STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES (SLO):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Objective</th>
<th>Institutional SLO</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Demonstrate competence in prerequisite concept knowledge by identifying and describing basic cellular anatomy and describing basic cellular physiology and basic body chemistry.</td>
<td>3. Professional competence</td>
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<td>2. Describe and explain the importance of the anatomical position and demonstrate the appropriate usage of anatomical terminology.</td>
<td>3. Professional competence</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. Identify, list, locate and describe the microscopic anatomy of the different tissues and tissue membranes of the body and describe their functions.</td>
<td>3. Professional competence</td>
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<tr>
<td>4. Identify, list, locate and describe the different structures of the integumentary system and describe their functions.</td>
<td>3. Professional competence</td>
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<td>5. Identify, list, locate and describe the different structures of the skeletal system and articulations and describe their functions.</td>
<td>3. Professional competence</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. Identify, list, locate and describe the different structures of the muscular system and describe their functions.</td>
<td>3. Professional competence</td>
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<tr>
<td>7. Identify, list, locate and describe the different structures of the nervous system and describe their functions.</td>
<td>3. Professional competence</td>
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K. **TEXTS:**

TEXT: Marieb, Elaine N and Hoehn, Katja., *Anatomy and Physiology 5th ed.*, 2014. Pearson. Another appropriate Human Anatomy and Physiology text could also be used.

LABORATORY MANUAL: Internally or externally published lab manual.

L. **REFERENCES:** NA

M. **FACILITIES/EQUIPMENT:** Large lecture hall with computer, LCD projector and document camera and chalk/whiteboard. Laboratory with microscopes, models and computer/monitor technology and space for dissection and storage of specimens.

N. **GRADING METHOD:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Score Range</th>
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<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>90 or above</td>
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<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>85-89</td>
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<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>80-84</td>
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<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>75-79</td>
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<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>70-74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>65-69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>60-64</td>
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<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>Below 60</td>
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O. **MEASUREMENT CRITERIA/METHODS:**

65% - In-class quizzes
   - In-class projects/assignments
   - Online quizzes
   - Hourly exams
   - Midterm exam
   - Final exam

35% - Laboratory practicums, assignments

P. **GENERAL TOPIC OUTLINE:**

I. Body Plan and Organization

II. Homeostasis

III. Basic Chemistry of the Body

IV. Cell Biology Review

V. Histology - Tissues

VI. Integumentary System

VII. Membranes

VIII. Skeletal System

IX. Muscular System

X. Nervous System

XI. Special Senses

Q. **DETAILED TOPIC OUTLINE:**

I. Body Plan and Organization
   A. Anatomical position
   B. Body planes and sections
   C. Body cavities and regions
   D. Directional terms
   E. Levels of organizational
   F. Basic terminology

II. Homeostasis
   A. Homeostatic mechanisms
   B. Control systems
   C. Negative feedback
   D. Positive feedback
III. Chemistry of the Body
   A. General Chemistry.
   B. Biochemistry of organic compounds.
   C. Structure and function of enzymes.
   D. Protein synthesis.

IV. Cell Biology Review
   A. Cell structure
   B. Basic cell physiology
   C. Membrane structure
   D. Passive and active transport mechanisms
   E. Cell division

V. Histology-Tissues
   A. Structure and functions of:
      1. Epithelial tissues
      2. Connective tissues
      3. Muscle tissues
      4. Nervous tissues

VI. Integumentary System
   A. Gross and microscopic anatomy
   B. General functions of the skin
   C. Structure and function of accessory structures

VII. Membranes
   A. Epithelial membranes- mucous and serous membranes.
   B. Connective tissue membranes.

VIII. Skeletal System
   A. Histology, growth, development and function of skeletal cartilages.
   B. General functions of bones and the skeletal system.
   C. Histology and structure of bones.
   D. Physiology of bone formation, growth, remodeling and repair.
   E. Names and markings of bones.
   F. Organization of the skeleton.
   G. Classification of joints.
   H. Structure and function of joints.

IX. Muscular System
   A. General functions of muscle tissue.
   B. Identification, general location and comparative characteristics of skeletal, smooth and cardiac muscle.
   C. Detailed gross and microscopic anatomy of skeletal muscles.
   D. Physiology of skeletal muscle contraction.
   E. Skeletal muscle metabolism.
   F. Types of whole muscle contractions.
   G. Nomenclature of skeletal muscles.
   H. Location and actions of major skeletal muscles.
   I. Group mechanics of skeletal muscles.
X. **Nervous System**
   A. General functions of the nervous system.
   B. Structural and functional organization of the nervous system.
   C. Histology of nervous tissue.
   D. Gross anatomy of the nervous system.
   E. Neurophysiology: impulse production, propagation and synaptic transmission.
   F. Neural integration.
   G. General senses.

XI. **Special Senses**
   A. Gross and microscopic anatomy, function of the eye.
   B. Gross and microscopic anatomy, function of the ear.
   C. Gross and microscopic anatomy, function of the olfactory epithelium.
   D. Gross and microscopic anatomy, function of the taste buds.

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R. **LABORATORY OUTLINE:**

I. Microscope use; Cellular anatomy and physiology

II. Histology - epithelial, connective, muscle and nervous tissues

III. Use of anatomical terminology

IV. Histology of the integumentary system

V. Bones of the vertebral column, thorax

VI. Bones of the skull

VII. Bones of the appendicular skeleton

VIII. Muscles of the skeletal muscular system

IX. Nervous system histology; cells of the nervous system

X. Structures of the central nervous system

XI. Structures of the peripheral nervous system

XII. Anatomry and physiology of the general senses

XIII. Anatomy and physiology of the special senses; eye and ear, olfactory epithelium and taste buds